# 79 Oil

### **CHAPTER 79**

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#### **GENERAL - DESCRIPTION AND OPERATION**

The engines are equipped with a wet sump, pressure type oil system with a capacity of 13 quarts. The sump fastens to the bottom of the crankcase and incorporates two oil drain plugs and the oil suction screen housing. A pressure relief valve

installed on P-227and after protects the oil radiator, on these serials, from damage caused by cold weather pressure surges. The oil system may be checked through the access doors in the engine cowling. A calibrated dip stick attached to the filler cap indicates the oil level. Due to the canted position of the engines, the dip sticks are calibrated for either the right or left engine and are not interchangeable.

"END"

#### **GENERAL - MAINTENANCE PRACTICES**

The oil should be changes every 75 to 100 hours under normal operating conditions and the oil filter changed every 50 hours.

All TI0-541 series engines are limited to using only ashless dispersant multi-grade oil conforming to MIL-L-22851 (see Chart 201) or a Lycoming approved synthetic oil. Oil equivalent to SAE 50 or SAE 60 above 60°F; below 30°F SAE 40 is recommended. However, newly overhauled engines of this series may be run-in on the test stand with single viscosity, grade SAE 50 oil conforming with MIL-L-6082, (6, Chart 207, 91-00-00).

The determining factor for choosing the correct grade of oil is the oil inlet temperature observed during flight; however, inlet temperatures consistently near the maximum allowable indicate a heavier oil is needed. Lycoming

recommends use of the lightest weight oil that will give adequate cooling.

#### CHANGING THE OIL FILTER

The oil filter should be replaced every 50 hours. Replace the filter as follows:

- a. Disconnect the fuel line to the inlet side of the engine-driven fuel pump. Cap the fuel line (P-4 through P-20) and push the line down to allow clearance for oil filter removal.
  - b. Cut the safety wire and remove the filter housing.
- c. After making sure all traces of gasket material and cement are removed from the oil filter adapter recess, install the new aluminum ring and O-ring seal which replace the existing rubber gasket. (Refer to Lycoming Service Bulletin No. 337.)
- d. Torque the retainer bolt to 25 to 30 foot-pounds and safety.
- e. Remove cap (P-4 through P-20) and reinstall the fuel line.

Newark, N. J. 07105

# CHART 201 APPROVED ENGINE OILS (ASHLESS DISPERSANT)

SPECIFICATION **PRODUCT** \*VENDOR MIL-L-22851 Global Concentrate A Delta Petroleum Company Inc. P. O. Box 10397 New Orleans, La. 70121 Paranox 160 and 165 Enjay Chemical Company 60 West 49th Street New York, N. Y. 10020 RT-451, RM-173E, Mobil Oil Corporation RM-180E 150 East 42nd Street New York, N. Y. 10017 Shell Concentrate Shell Oil Company A Code 60068 One Shell Plaza Aeroshell W120 Houston, Texas 77002 Aeroshell W80 TX-6309 Texaco Inc. Aircraft Engine Oil 135 East 42nd Street Premium AD120 New York, N. Y. 10017 Aircraft Engine Oil Premium AD80 PQ Aviation American Oil and Supply Co. Lubricant 753 238 Wilson Avenue

# CHART 201 (Cont'd) APPROVED ENGINE OILS (ASHLESS DISPERSANT)

SPECIFICATION

PRODUCT

\*VENDOR

MIL-L-22851

Chevron Aero Oil Grade 120 Chevron Oil Co. 1200 State Street

Perth Amboy, N. J. 08861

Esso Aviation Oil E-120 Enco Aviation Oil E-120 Esso Aviation Oil A-100 Enco Aviation Oil A-100 Esso Aviation Oil E-80 Enco Aviation Oil E-80 Humble Oil and Refining Co.

P. O. Box 2180 Houston, Texas

Chevron Aero Oil Grade 120 Standard Oil Co. of Calif.

225 Bush Street

San Francisco, Calif. 94120

"END"

<sup>\*</sup>The vendor products appearing in this table have been selected at random to help field personnel determine products conforming to the specifications in this publication. The brand names are listed for ready reference and are not specifically recommended by Beech Aircraft Corporation. Any product which conforms to the referenced specification may be used.